

Table 1. Characteristics of Anesthesia Approaches to Cervical Cerclage

	Group IVGA (n = 19)	Group SP (n = 332)	Group SP+IVGA (n = 4)	p-value (IVGA vs. SP)
Age (year)	33.5 ± 4.3	33.2 ± 4.9	36.1 ± 4.9	0.790
BMI (kg/m²)	28.0 ± 6.7	28.0 ± 6.3	28.0 ± 5.9	0.972
Induction Time (min)	4.2 ± 2.3	20.3 ± 12.9	13.1 ± 9.1	0.000
Duration of Surgery (min)	62.2 ± 15.2	57.8 ± 9.3	56.6 ± 12.9	0.065
Recovery Time (min)	117.8 ± 45.8	259.9 ± 134.6	291.9 ± 137.5	0.000